# Biotechnology B.Sc- II Year, Semester - IV Core Course DSC-4

## BIOSTATISTICS AND BIOINFORMATICS

#### **UNIT-I**

- 1.1.Introduction to biostatistics, History and applications.
- 1.2. Concept of sampling and sampling distributions.
- 1.3. Measures of Central tendency (Mean, Median, Mode)
- 1.4. Measures of deviation (Standard deviation, Variance and Co-efficient of variation)
- 1.5. Concept of Probability, basic laws and its application to Mendelian segregation.
- 1.6. Concept of Probability distribution, Binomial and Poisson distribution, Normal distribution and their applications in biology.

### **UNIT-II**

- 2.1 Concept of Test of hypothesis: applications of t test statistics to biological problems/ Data – Chisquare statistics, applications in biology.
- 2.2. Simple Correlation and Regression.
- 2.3. Concept of Analysis of Variance(ANOVA) (One Way Classification).
- 2.4. ANOVA Two-way Classification.
- 2.5. Graphical representation of data.
- 2.6. Importance of statistics in Biology.

#### **UNIT-III**

- 3.1. Usage of MD DOS commands: Basic concepts of Internal and external commands.
- 3.2. Directory and File commands, Copying, Erasing, Renaming and Displaying files.
- 3.3. Microsoft word: Concept of toolbar, Character, Paragraph and document formatting.
- 3.4. Drawing tool bar, header, footer, document editing, page set up, short cut keys, text and Graphics.
- 3.5. Microsoft Power Point: Slide presentation, slide layout and design, custom animation, Image importing, slide transition.
- 3.6. MS Excel -Applications, Fuctions, charts, pivot tables, validations, formatting of spread Sheet.

#### **UNIT-IV**

- 4.1. Introduction to Bioinformatics, History and emergence.
- 4.2. Biological databases (Nucleic acids and Protein)
- 4.3. Introduction to genomics and proteomics.
- 4.4. Biochips.
- 4.5. Data retrieval tools (BLAST, PubMED).
- 4.6. Applications of Bioinformatics.

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